## Fitting a Line to Data; Predictions with Linear Models

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1. Describe the relationship between the $x$ and $y$ variables shown on this scatter plot.


There is a fairly good negative correlation between $\mathbf{x}$ and $y$.
2. Describe the relationship between the $x$ and $y$ variables shown on this scatter plot.

3. Draw your best fitting line for the data points on this graph.


4. Write an equation that models the relationship between $x$ and $y$ shown on the above graph.

$$
y=2 x+1
$$

5. Use the equation you created to predict what $y$ would equal if $x$ was 9 .

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6. Is this prediction an interpolation or an extrapolation? $\square$
7. If you were to make a prediction of $y$ 's value when $x=0$, what you would call this prediction?

8.

The table below shows the results of a survey of students after a recent math test. Plot the data, fit a line, and create an equation to describe the line. Your slope and your y-intercepts will only be estimates, and may vary from my estimates.


| x: hours <br> spent <br> studying | y: questions <br> answered <br> correctly |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | 4 | $\mathbf{m}$ | $1 / 2$ |  |  |  |
| 2 | 2 | $b$ | 2 |  |  |  |
| 6 | 4 | equation |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | 4 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |

9. Based upon your work above, make an interpolation to estimate the number of questions you would correctly answer if you studied for 7 hours.
5.5
